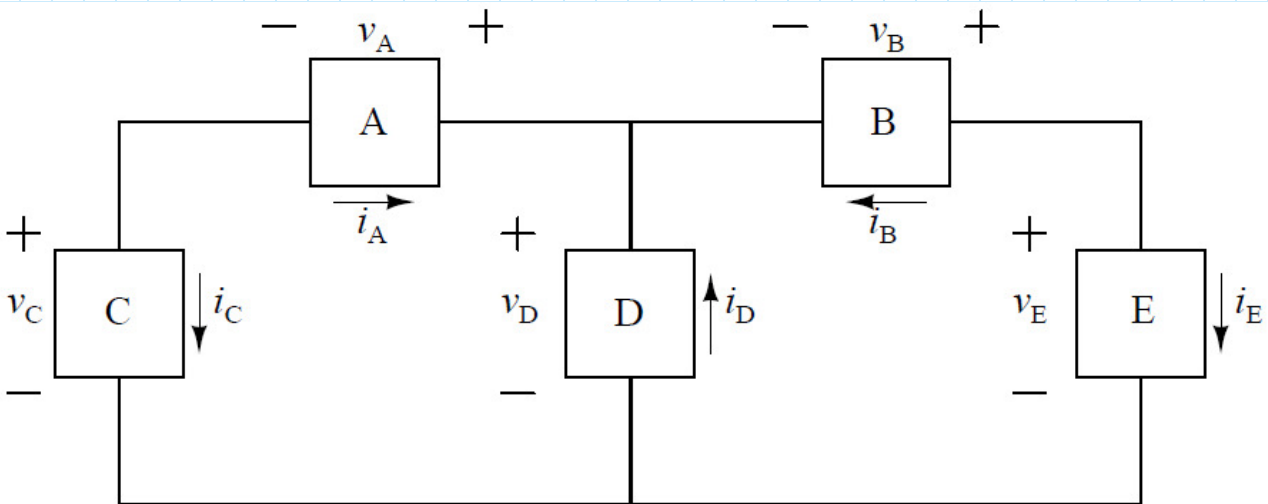


Problem I

Name	Variable	Units	Equation
work/energy	w	J	N/R
power	P	W	$v \cdot i$
charge	q	C	N/R
voltage	v	V	dw/dq
current	i	A	dq/dt
conductance	G	S	N/R
resistance	R	Ω	v/i

Problem II



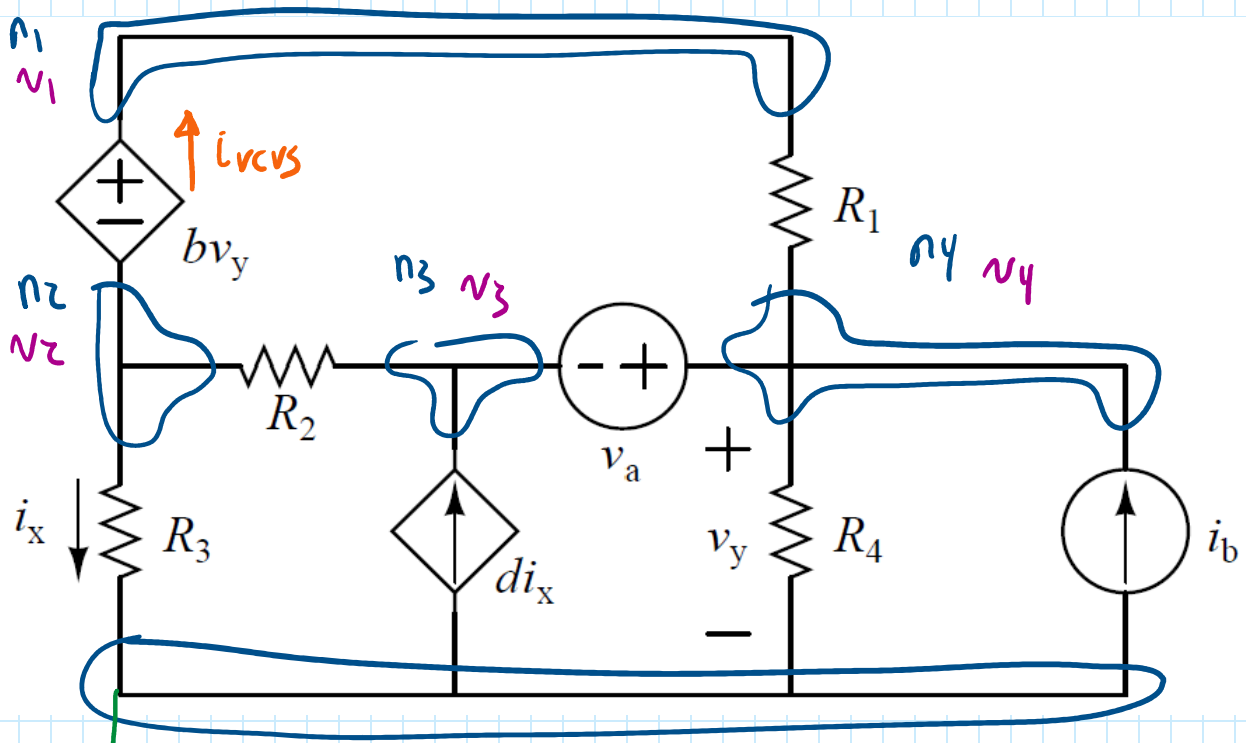
Element	Conv.	Voltage v , V	Current i , A	Power Absorbed p_{abs} , W
A	A	$10 (= -P/i)$ ②	$-3 (= -i_C)$ ①	30
B	P	$-8 (v_D = v_E - v_D)$ ④	-2	$16 (= v \cdot i)$ ⑤
C	P	$2 (-v_C - v_A + v_D = 0)$ ④	3	$6 (= v \cdot i)$ ⑤
D	A	$12 (= -P/i)$ ③	$5 (= i_C + i_E \text{ or } -i_A + i_B)$ ②	-60
E	P	4	$2 (= -i_B)$ ①	$8 (= v \cdot i)$ ②

CONVENTION: $+ \xrightarrow{P:} -$ $+ \xleftarrow{A} -$

$$\sum p_{abs} = 30 + 16 + 6 - 60 + 8 = 0 \checkmark$$

① indicates when solved;
group ① needed to solve ②, etc.

Problem III - lazy



LAZY LABELS: $UNK = v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4, v_y, i_x$

$$\# KCL = 5 \text{ nodes} - 1 - 2 \text{ v. src} = 2$$

$$KCL, sn_{12}: \frac{v_2 - 0}{R_3} + \frac{v_2 - v_3}{R_2} + \frac{v_1 - v_4}{R_1} = 0$$

$$KCL, sn_{34}: \frac{v_3 - v_2}{R_2} - d i_x + \frac{v_4 - v_1}{R_1} + \frac{v_4 - 0}{R_4} - i_b = 0$$

$$SRC, v_a: v_a = v_4 - v_3$$

$$SRC, v_{crs}: b v_y = v_1 - v_2$$

$$MEAS, v_y: v_y = v_4$$

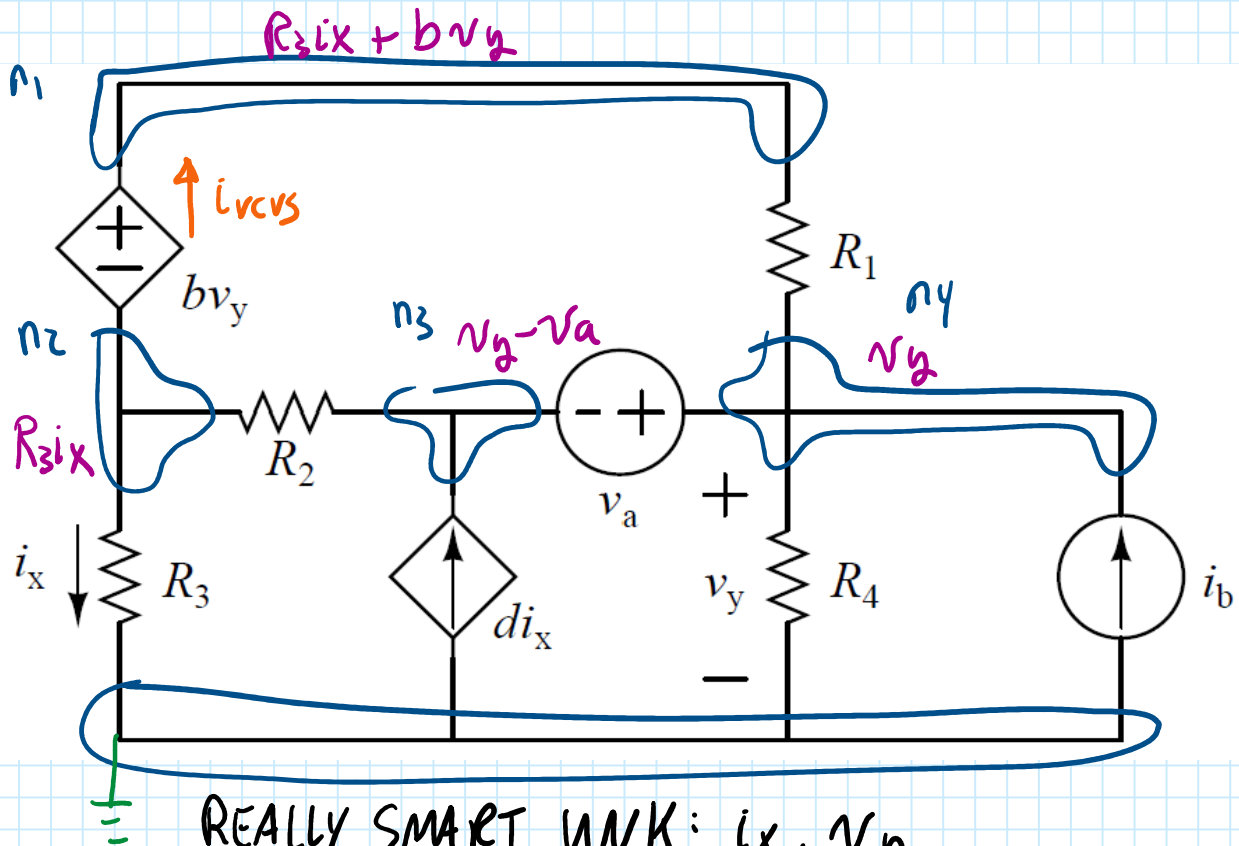
$$MEAS, i_x: i_x = v_2 / R_3$$

$$P_{abs, R_2} = (v_2 - v_3)^2 / R_2$$

$$P_{del, ccs} = (v_3 - 0) d i_x$$

$$P_{del, vcrs} = b v_y i_{vcrs} \quad i_{vcrs} = (v_1 - v_4) / R_1$$

Problem III - really smart



REALLY SMART UNK: i_x, v_y

$$\# KCL = 5 \text{ nodes} - 1 - 2 \text{ v. src} = 2$$

$$KCL, n_2: i_x + \frac{R_3 i_x - (v_y - v_a)}{R_2} + \frac{(R_3 i_x + b v_y) - v_y}{R_1} = 0$$

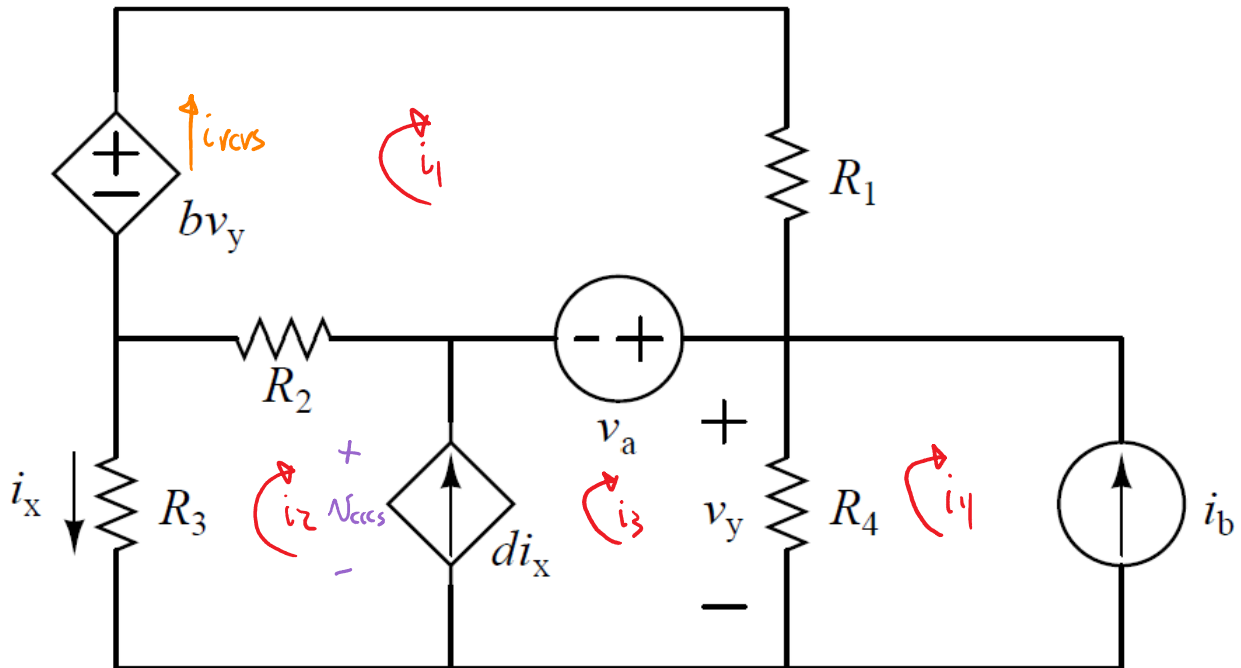
$$KCL, n_4: \frac{(v_y - v_a) - R_3 i_x}{R_2} - d i_x + \frac{v_y}{R_4} - i_b + \frac{v_y - (R_3 i_x + b v_y)}{R_1} = 0$$

$$P_{abs, R_2} = (R_3 i_x - (v_y - v_a))^2 / R_2$$

$$P_{del, ccs} = (v_y - v_a) d i_x$$

$$P_{del, vcrs} = b v_y i_{vcrs} \quad i_{vcrs} = \frac{R_3 i_x + b v_y - v_y}{R_1}$$

Problem IV - MCM



$$\text{KVL} = 4 \text{ mesh} - 2 \text{ src} = 2$$

$$\text{KVL}_1: -bv_y + R_1 i_1 + v_a + R_2(i_1 - i_2) = 0$$

$$\text{KVL}_2: R_3 i_2 + R_2(i_2 - i_1) - v_a + R_4(i_3 - i_4) = 0$$

$$\text{SRC}_{i_b}: i_b = -i_4 \quad \text{SRC}_{ccs}: di_x = i_3 - i_2$$

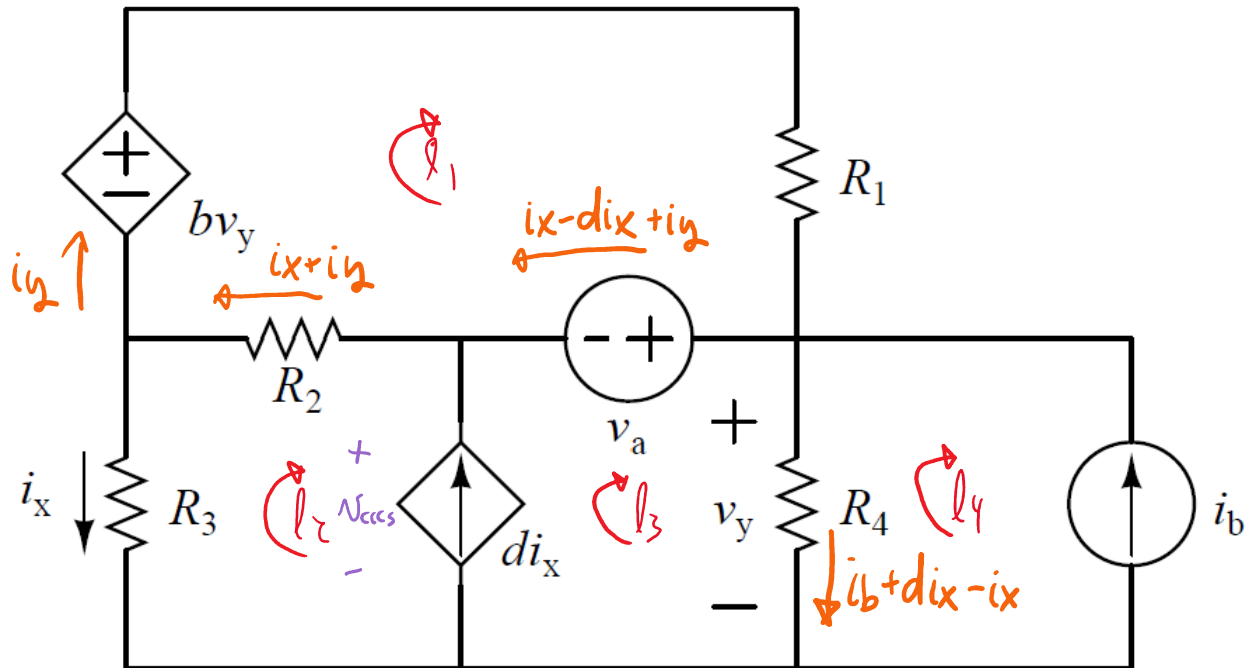
$$\text{MEAS}_{i_x}: i_x = -i_2 \quad \text{MEAS}_{v_y}: v_y = R_4(i_3 - i_4)$$

$$p_{abs, R_2} = R_2(i_2 - i_1)^2$$

$$p_{del, ccs} = v_{ccs} di_x \quad v_{ccs} = v_y - v_a = R_3 i_x + R_2(i_1 - i_2) = -R_3 i_2 + R_2(i_1 - i_2)$$

$$p_{del, v_{ccs}} = bv_y i_1$$

Problem IV - BCM



$$KVL = 4 \text{ mesh} - 2 \text{ isrc} = 2$$

$$UNK: i_x \quad i_y \quad v_y$$

$$KVL, l_1: -bv_y + R_1 i_y + v_a + R_2 (i_x + i_y) = 0$$

$$KVL, sl_{23}: -R_3 (i_x - R_2 (i_x + i_y)) - v_a + v_y = 0$$

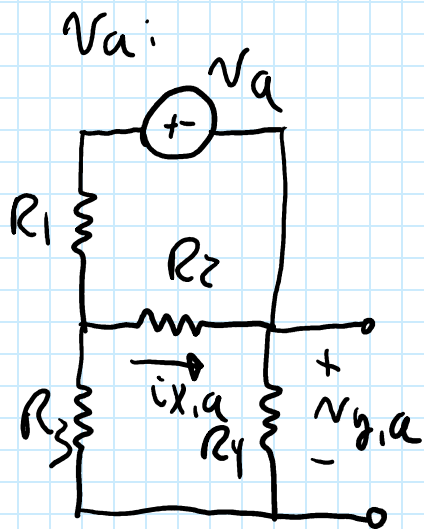
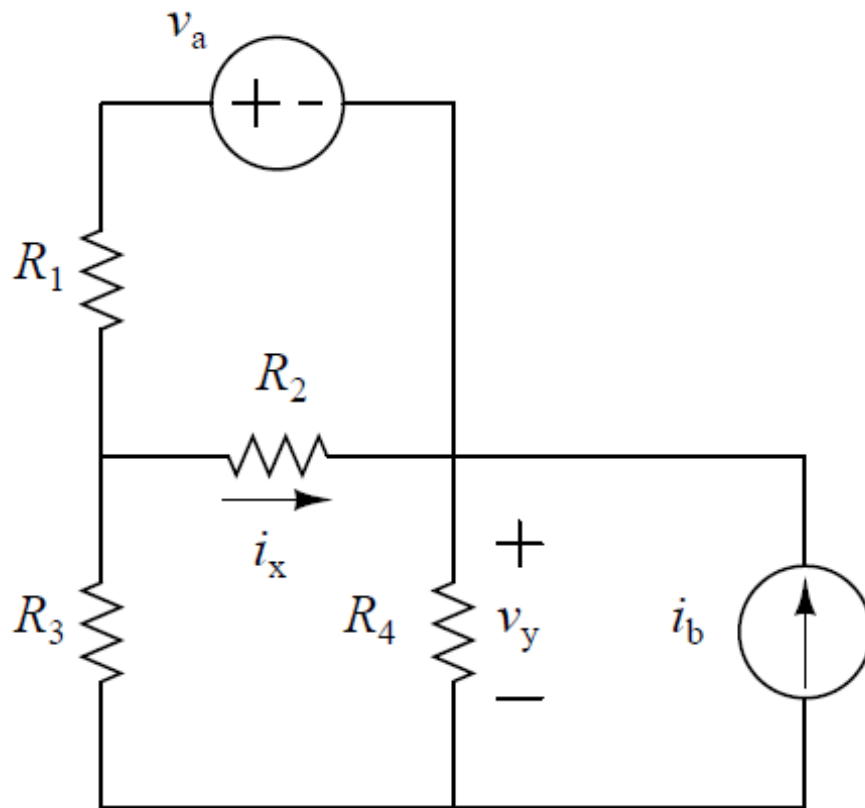
$$NEAS: v_y = R_4 (i_b + di_x - i_x)$$

$$P_{abs, R_2} = (i_x + i_y)^2 R_2$$

$$P_{del, ccsc} = N_{cccs} di_x \quad N_{cccs} = v_y - v_a = R_3 i_x + R_2 (i_x + i_y)$$

$$P_{del, vcs} = bv_y i_y$$

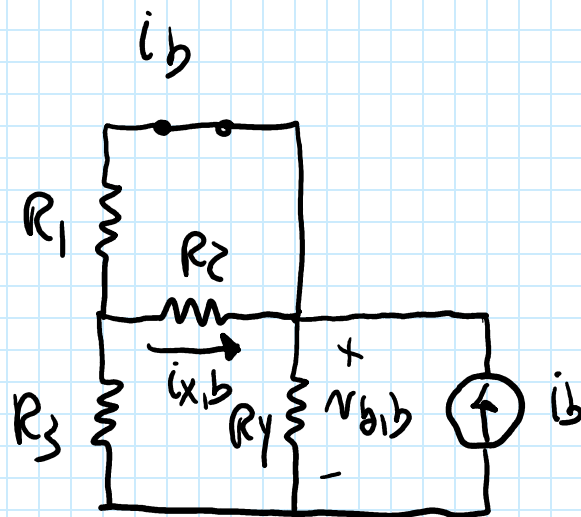
Problem V



$$R_{eq} = R_1 + (R_2 \parallel (R_3 + R_4))$$

$$v_{y,a} = \frac{v_a (R_2 \parallel (R_3 + R_4))}{R_{eq}} \cdot \frac{R_4}{R_3 + R_4}$$

$$i_{x,a} = \frac{v_a (R_2 \parallel (R_3 + R_4))}{R_{eq}} \cdot \frac{1}{R_2}$$



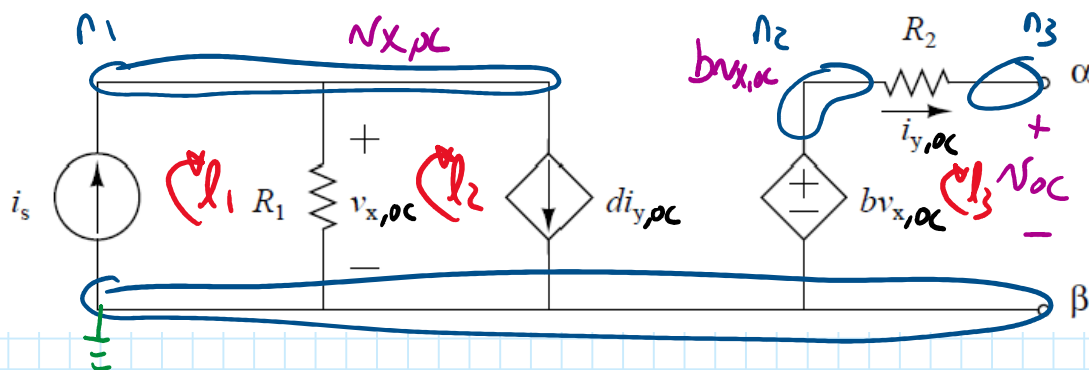
$$R_{eq} = R_4 \parallel ((R_1 \parallel R_2) + R_3)$$

$$v_{y,b} = i_b R_{eq}$$

$$i_{x,b} = \frac{-i_b R_{eq}}{(R_1 \parallel R_2) + R_3} \cdot \frac{R_1 \parallel R_2}{R_2}$$

Problem VI

V_{oc} :



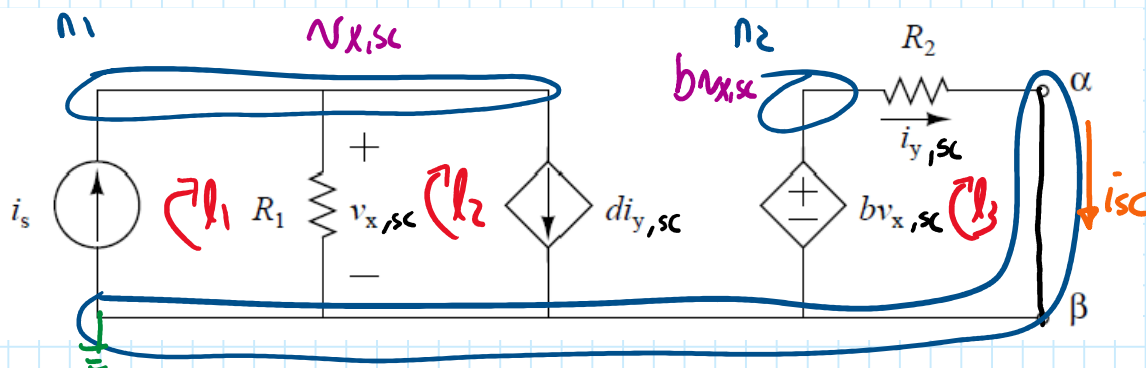
$i_{y,oc} = 0$ due to open circuit.

$$KCL, n_1: -i_s + \frac{v_{x,oc}}{R_1} + \cancel{i_{y,oc}} = 0 \quad v_{x,oc} = R_1 i_s$$

$$KVL, n_3: -b v_{x,oc} + R_2 \cancel{i_{y,oc}} + v_{oc} = 0$$

$$v_{oc} = b v_{x,oc} = b R_1 i_s$$

i_{sc} :



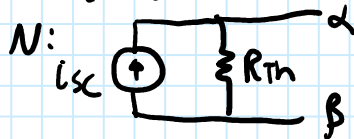
$$i_{y,sc} = i_{sc}$$

$$KVL, n_2: -b v_{x,sc} + R_2 i_{sc} = 0 \quad v_{x,sc} = \frac{R_2}{b} i_{sc}$$

$$KCL, n_1: -i_s + \frac{v_{x,sc}}{R_1} + i_{sc} = 0$$

$$-i_s + \frac{R_2}{b R_1} i_{sc} + i_{sc} = 0 \quad i_{sc} = \frac{i_s}{\frac{R_2}{b R_1} + 1} = \frac{b R_1 i_s}{b R_1 d + R_2}$$

$$R_{Th} = \frac{V_{oc}}{i_{sc}} = b R_1 i_s \frac{b R_1 d + R_2}{b R_1 i_s} = b R_1 d + R_2$$



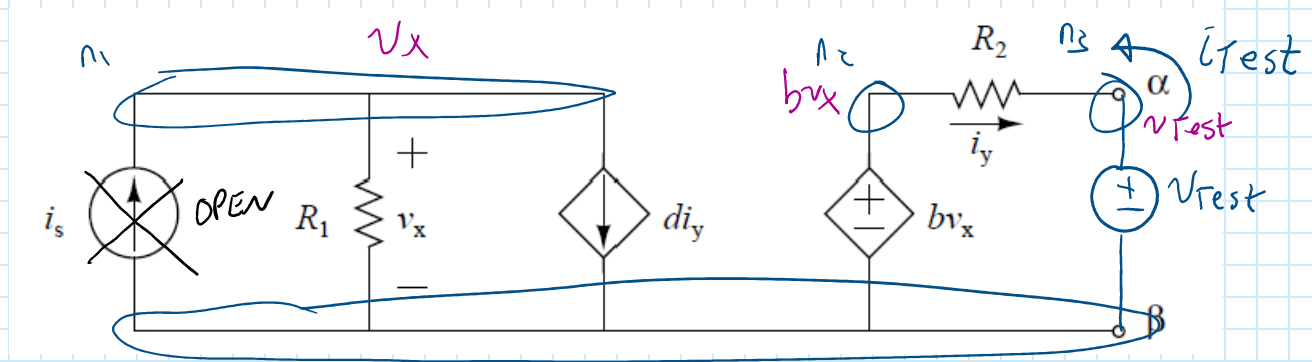
$$(2) R_L = R_{Th}$$

$$P_{max} = \frac{V_{oc}^2}{4 R_{Th}} = \frac{i_{sc}^2 R_{Th}}{4}$$

Problem VI - extra

NOTE: CAN FIND R_{Th} USING TEST:

$i_s \rightarrow$ OPEN CKT.



$$KCL, n_1: \quad \frac{v_x}{R_1} + di_y = 0 \quad v_x = -dR_1 i_y$$

$$KVL, right: \quad -bv_x + R_2 i_y + v_{test} = 0$$

$$i_y = -i_{test}, \quad v_x = dR_1 i_{test}$$

$$-b(dR_1 i_{test}) - R_2 i_{test} + v_{test} = 0$$

$$v_{test} = (bdR_1 + R_2) i_{test}$$

$$R_{Th} = \frac{v_{test}}{i_{test}} = bdR_1 + R_2 \quad \checkmark$$